

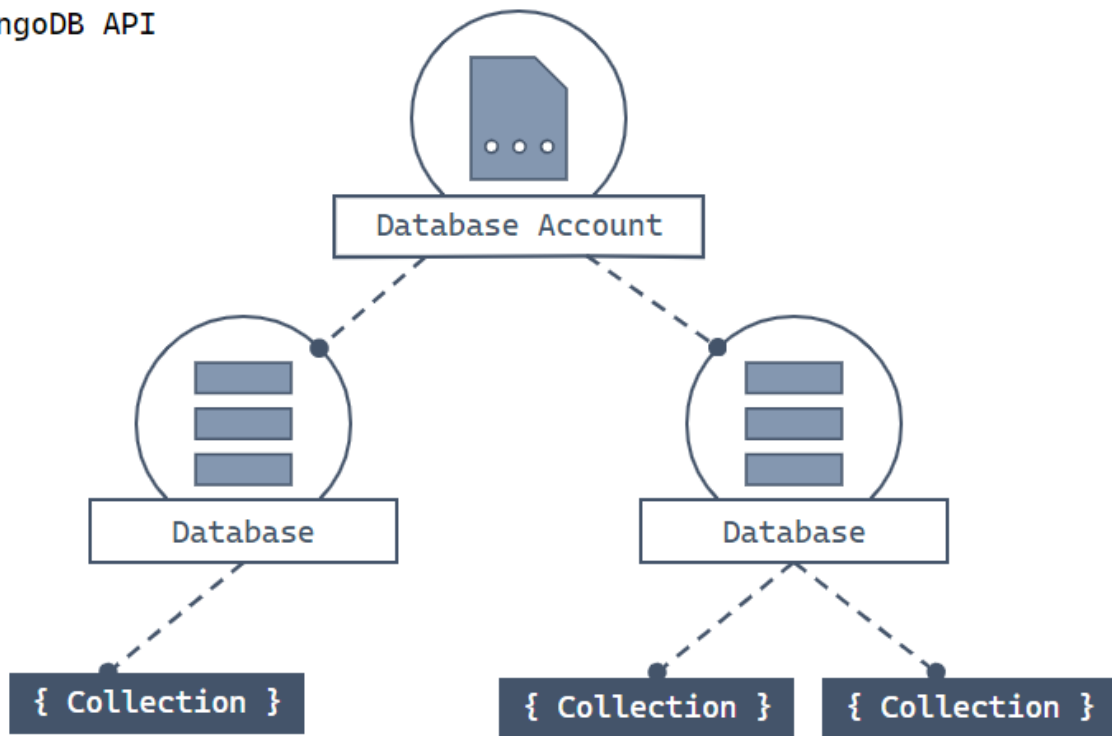
# My TODO List website using Azure Cosmos DB for MongoDB

## Introduction to Cosmos DB:

Azure Cosmos DB for MongoDB makes it easy to use Azure Cosmos DB as if it were a MongoDB database. Here we can use our existing MongoDB skills and continue to use our favorite MongoDB drivers, SDKs, and tools by pointing our application to the connection string for our account using the API for MongoDB.

## Hierarchy of resources in Cosmos DB:

MongoDB API



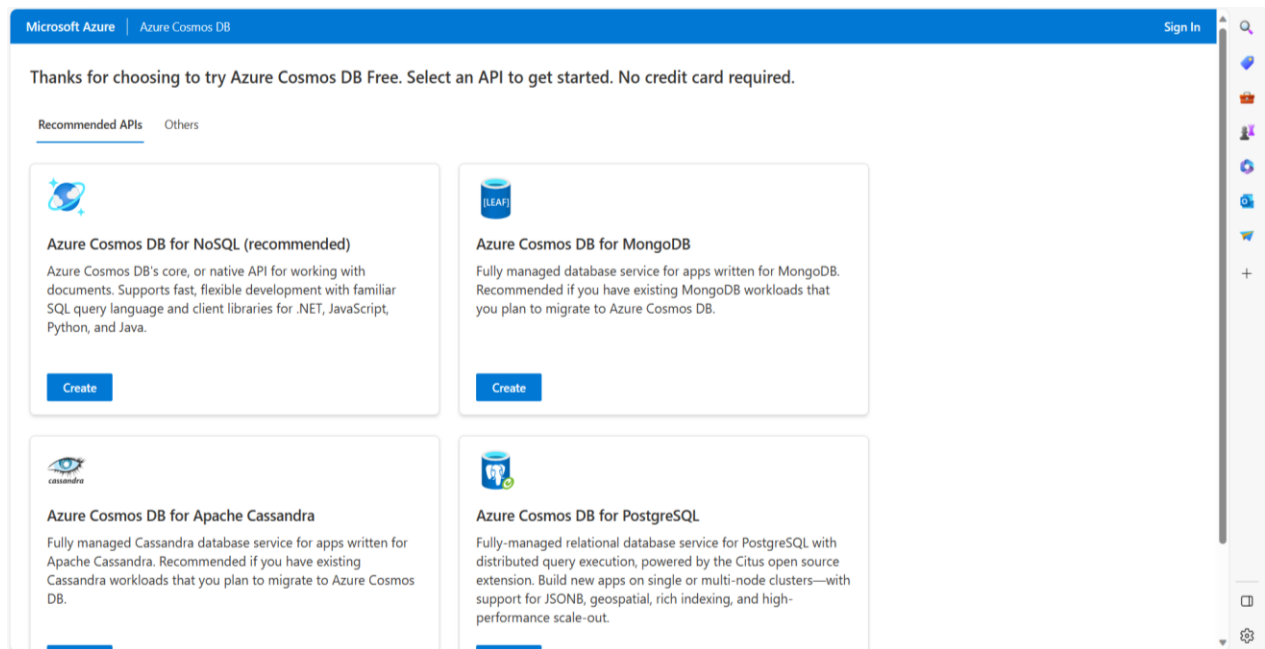
In order to interact with these resources there are three different Mongo DB classes:

- Mongo Client is the class that provides a client-side logical representation for the API for MongoDB layer on Azure Cosmos DB.

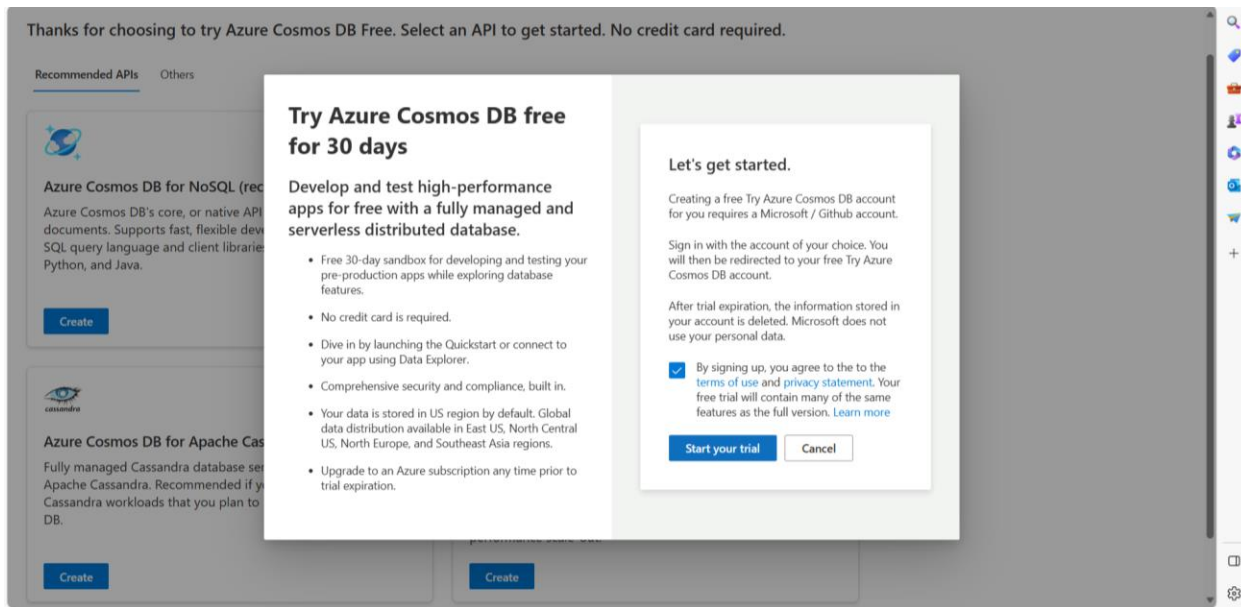
- DB is the class that is reference to a database that may, or may not exist in the server yet.
- The collection is validated server-side when we attempt to work with it.

## Cosmos DB account Creation:

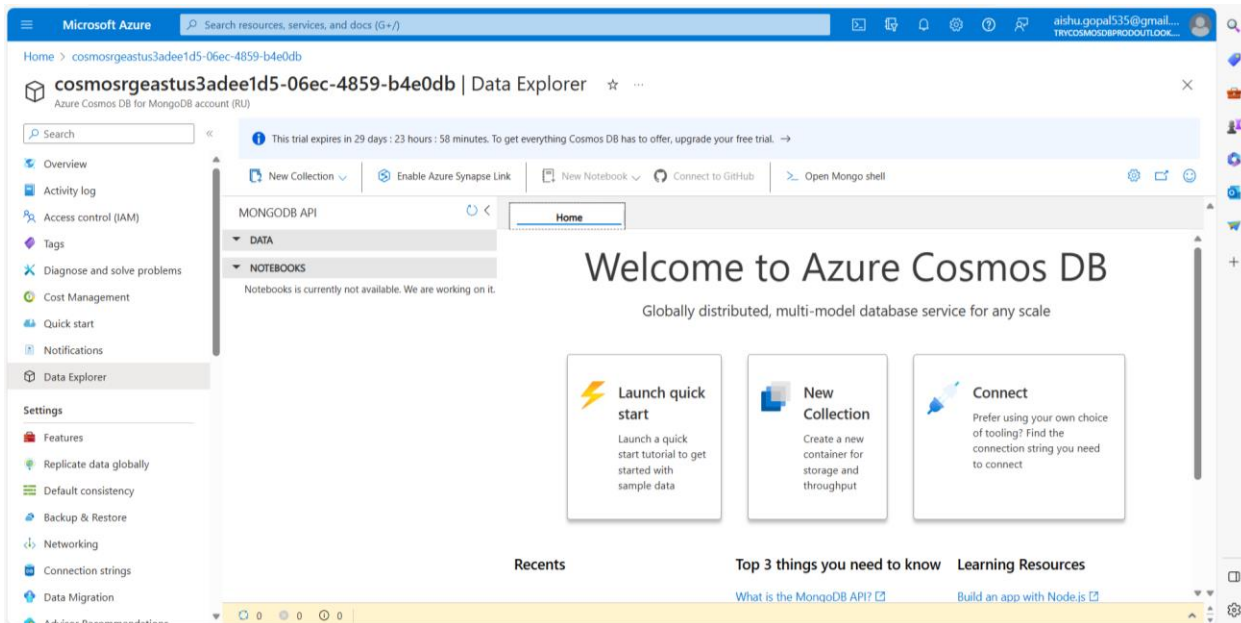
Step1 : Open Azure Cosmos DB. Click on "Try Azure Cosmos DB for free" .You will be directed to the page where you can create your account and launch a quick start.



Step 2: You can start your first trail to create the new Collections.

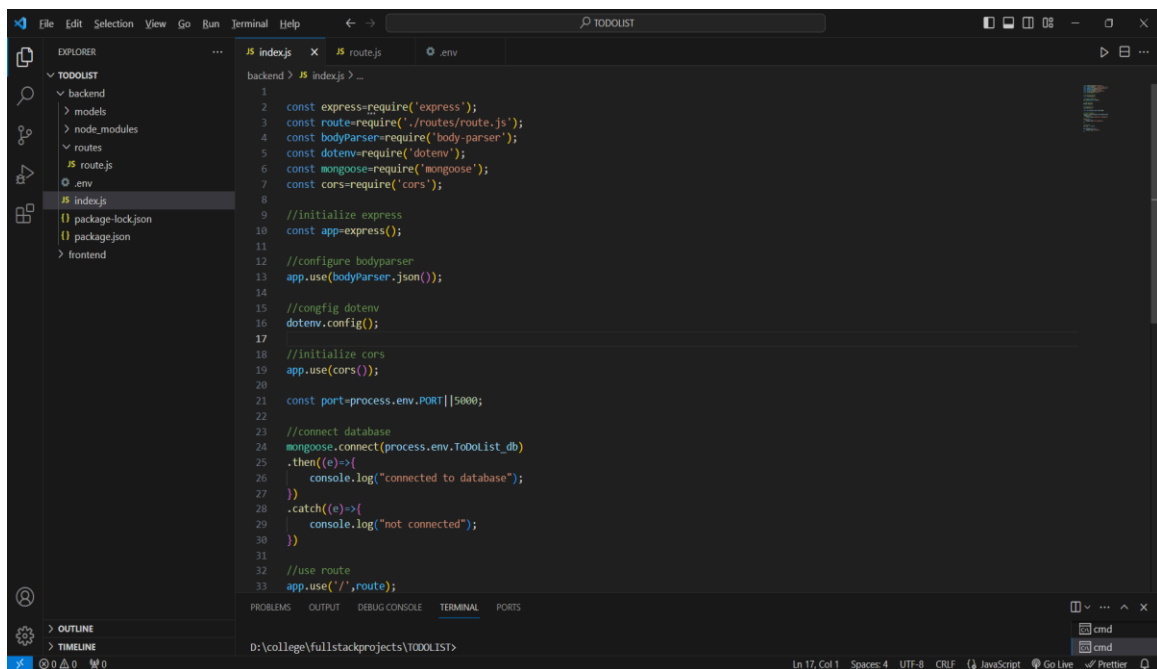


Step 3: Open the Data Explorer pane. Select "New Container". Indicate whether you are creating a new database or using an existing one. Enter a container ID.



## Connecting the project with Cosmos DB:

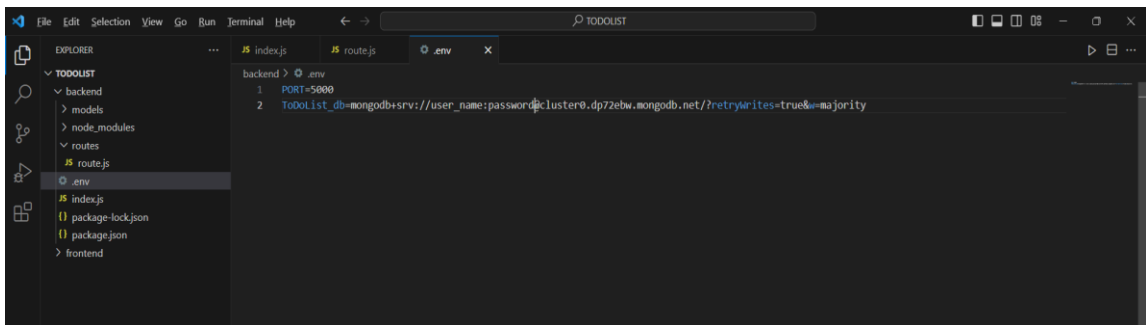
- In order to connect Cosmos DB with your project follow the below steps:
  - ✓ Open your backend part of your project.
  - ✓ Install the MongoDB driver into your project. For example, if you are using Node.js, you can install the driver by running the following command in your terminal: `npm install mongoose`.
  - ✓ Import the MongoDB libraries into your project. The exact steps for doing this will depend on your programming language and development environment. For example, if you are using Node.js, you can import the MongoDB driver by adding the following line to your code: `const mongoose= require('mongoose')`.



```
1
2 const express=require('express');
3 const route=require('./routes/route.js');
4 const bodyParser=require('body-parser');
5 const dotenv=require('dotenv');
6 const mongoose=require('mongoose');
7 const cors=require('cors');
8
9 //initialize express
10 const app=express();
11
12 //configure bodyParser
13 app.use(bodyParser.json());
14
15 //config dotenv
16 dotenv.config();
17
18 //initialize cors
19 app.use(cors());
20
21 const port=process.env.PORT||5000;
22
23 //connect database
24 mongoose.connect(process.env.ToDoList_db)
25 .then((e)->{
26   console.log("connected to database");
27 })
28 .catch((e)->{
29   console.log("not connected");
30 })
31
32 //use route
33 app.use('/',route);
```

- To create a new collection in Cosmos DB for your project, you can follow these steps:
  - ✓ To create a new collection in Cosmos DB for your project, you can follow these steps:
  - ✓ Open Azure Cosmos DB.
  - ✓ Create a new Azure Cosmos DB account or select an existing one.
  - ✓ Open the Data Explorer pane.
  - ✓ Select "New Container".

- ✓ Indicate whether you are creating a new database or using an existing one.
- ✓ Enter a container ID.
  
- To get the URL of a database in Cosmos DB, you can follow these steps:
  - ✓ Open the Data Explorer pane.
  - ✓ Select the database you want to get the URL for.
  - ✓ Click on the "Overview" tab.
  - ✓ The URL of the database will be displayed in the "URI" field and copy it.
  
- Open the .env file in your backend project. Locate the line where you want to paste the URL.



```
backend > .env
1 PORT=5800
2 TodoList_db=mongodb+srv://user_name:password@cluster0.dp72ebw.mongodb.net/?retryWrites=true&w=majority
```

- Replace username and password with your details.
  
- This helps us to connect Cosmos DB with the project to access the database

## Moving towards Todo list Project:

A To-do list is a collection of tasks designed for day-to-day organization. This project is built using ReactJS and NodeJS, with Azure Cosmos DB serving as the MongoDB database.

- ReactJS is employed for the complete front-end implementation, providing the user interface, while NodeJS adds the necessary backend functionality.
- The project encompasses various processes, including adding new tasks, retrieving existing data, updating task details, and deleting tasks from the database.
- API commands are utilized to interact with the Cosmos DB database, facilitating seamless communication between the application and the data store.

- For retrieving data from a Cosmos DB collection, the project utilizes the GET method. The syntax for the get() method is exemplified as follows:

```
index.js routes.js x .env
backend > routes > routes.js > ...
1 const express=require('express');
2 const router=express.Router();
3 const itemModel=require('../models/itemModel');
4
5 router.get('/item',(req,res)=>{
6   itemModel.find()
7   .then((users)=>{
8     res.json(users);
9   })
10  .catch((e)=>{
11    console.log("error in getting the data");
12  })
13 });
14
```

- To insert new data into a Cosmos DB database, you can use the **POST** method. The syntax for the post() method is as follows:

```
13
15 router.post('/additem',(req,res)=>{
16   const item=req.body.item;
17   new itemModel({
18     item:item
19   }).save().then((e)=>{
20     console.log("added item")
21   }).catch((e)=>{
22     console.log("error in posting the data");
23   })
24 });
25
26
```

- To update or modify existing data in a Cosmos DB collection, you can use the **PUT** Method The syntax for the put() method is as follows:

```
26
27 router.put('/updateitem/:id',(req,res)=>{
28   const item=req.body.item;
29   const id=req.params.id;
30   const user=itemModel.findByIdAndUpdate(id,{item:item},{new:true})
31   .then(e=>{
32     console.log("updated item");
33   })
34   .catch(e=>{
35     console.log("error in updating");
36   })
37 });
38
```

- To delete documents from a Cosmos DB collection, you can use the **DELETE** Method. The syntax for the delete() method is as follows:

```
38
39 router.delete('/deleteitem/:id', (req,res)=>{
40   //const item=req.body.item;
41   const id=req.params.id;
42   const user= itemModel.findByIdAndDelete(id)
43   .then(e=>{
44     console.log("Deleted record",e.message);
45   })
46   .catch(e=>{
47     console.log("error in deleting",e.message);
48   })
49 });
50
51
52
53 module.exports=router;
```

# Glimpses of TODO list Project:

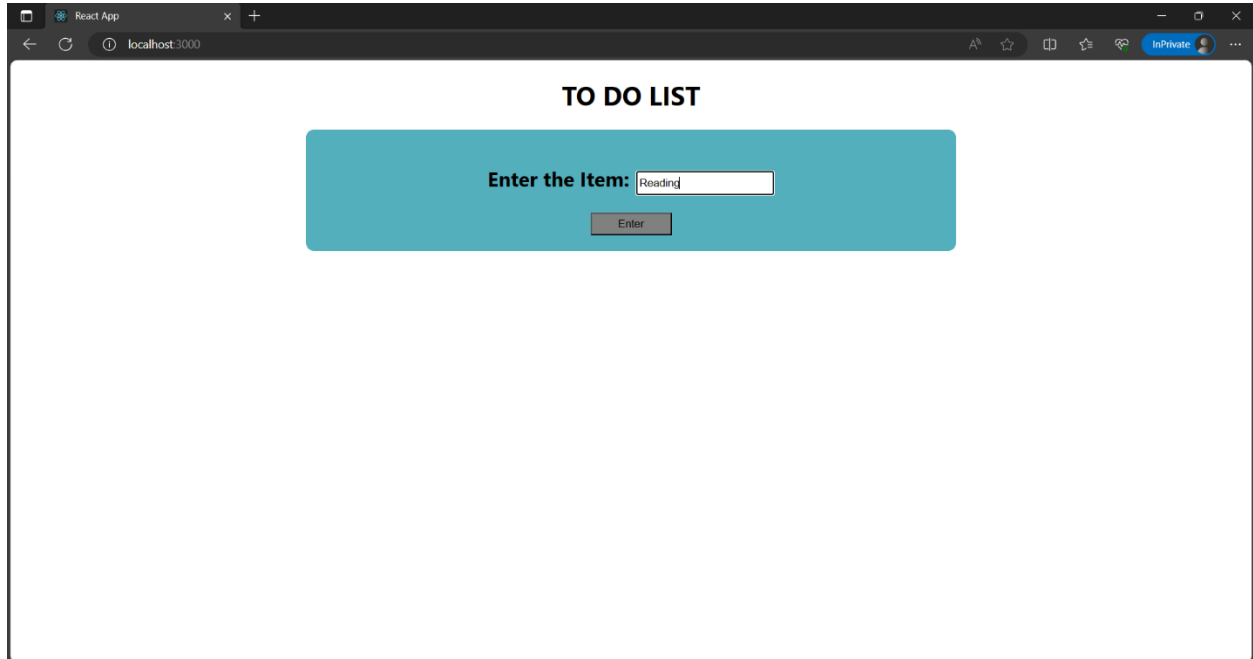


Figure 1: Front page of Todo list Website

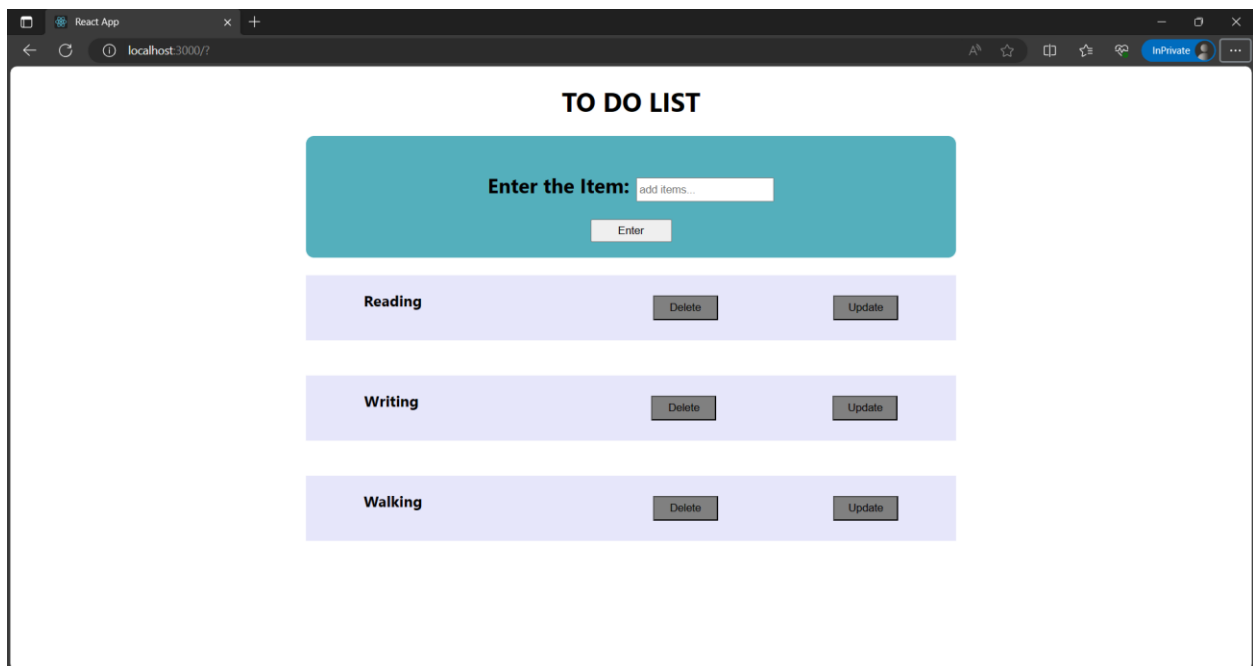


Figure 2: Added items to the Todo list

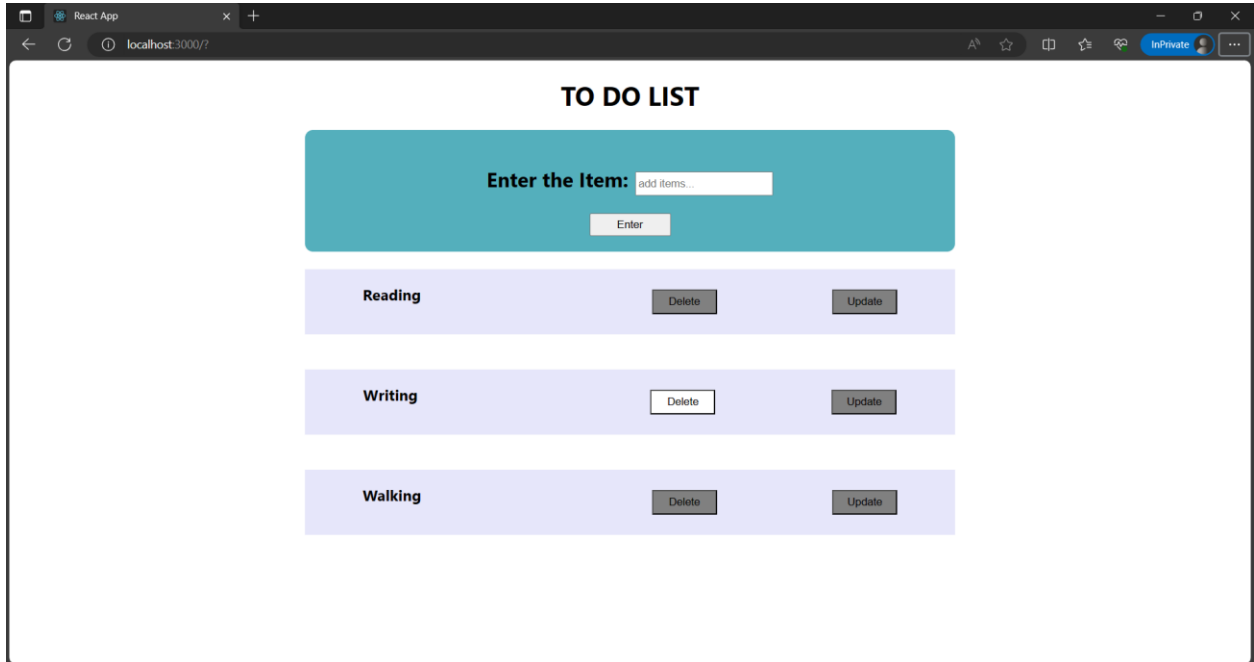


Figure 3:Deleting the items in the List

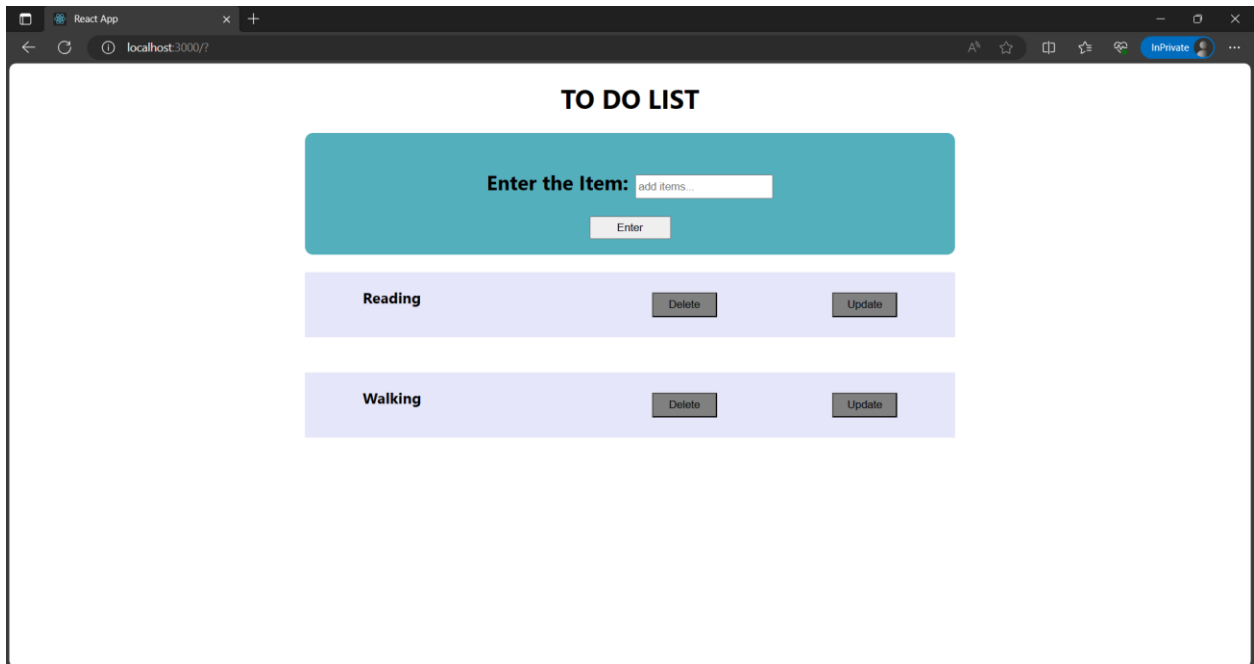


Figure 4:Data has been removed from the Database



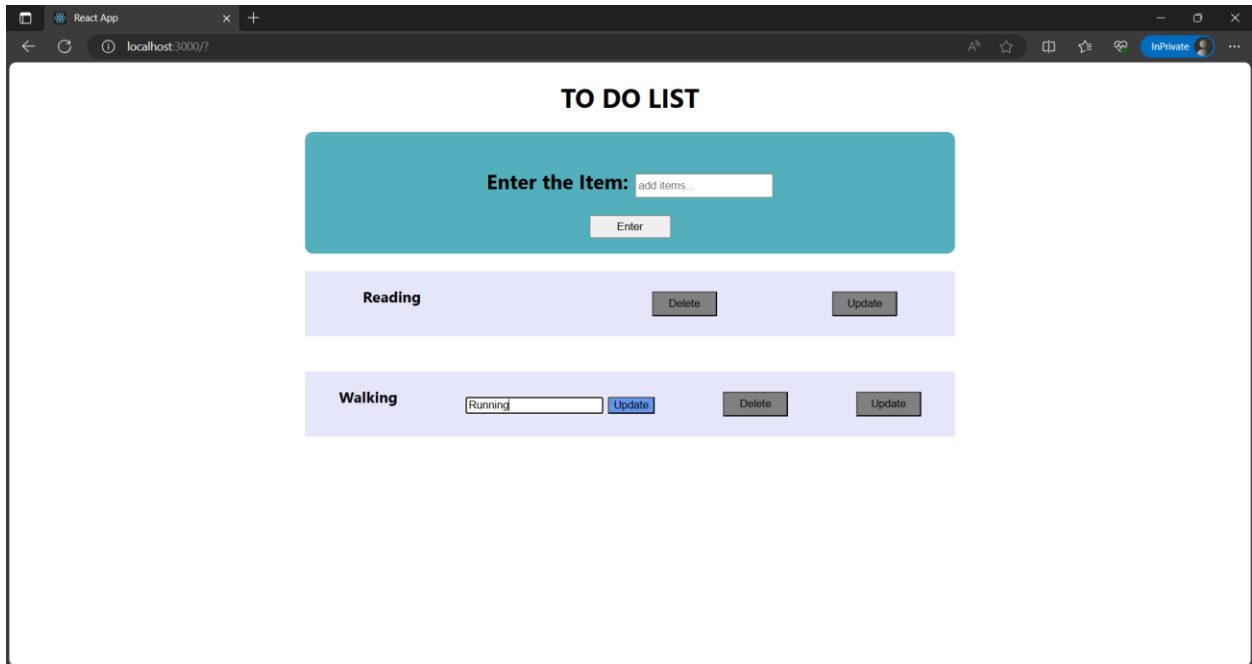


Figure 5: Updating the items in the List

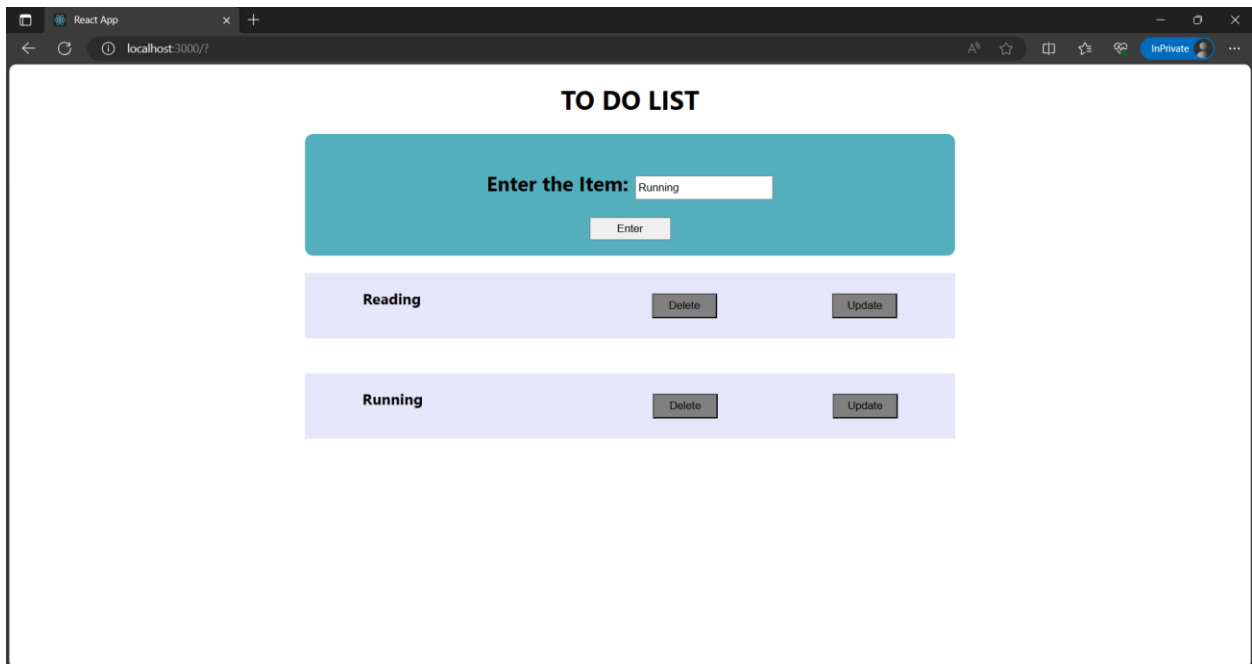


Figure 6: Updated items in the database

This Project code can be accessed from the link below:

[GitHub Repo Link](#)

To clone the repository, please follow these steps:

1. Open the GitHub repository link provided.
2. Click on the green "Code" button located on the right side of the page.
3. Copy the URL of the repository.
4. Open your terminal or Git Bash.
5. Navigate to the directory where you want to store the cloned repository.
6. Type the following command and press Enter:

**git clone <https://github.com/AishwaryaReddy7547/TODO-List.git>**

Make sure Git is installed on your machine before executing the above command. If Git is not installed, you can download and install it from the official Git website: [Git Downloads](#).